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SOURCE Newspapers as indicated.

NEW COLLECTIVES IN RUMANIA

[Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.]

An editorial appearing in Scanteia on 3 August 1952 stated that there were 117,000 peasant families in 1,400 collectives throughout the RPR (Rumanian People's Republic). Constanta Regiune was ahead with 180 collectives. Timisoara, Bucharest, and Galati regiunes were also leaders, the editorial stated.(1) On 7 August, Viată Capitalei also reported the number of collectives to be 1,400.(2) On 7 August, Scanteia called for the formation of a greater number of TOZ, declaring that there were not enough in Suceava, Bacau, Cluj, and Hunedoara regiunes.(3)

In Bucharest Regiune, the formation of TOZ and collectives was progressing well, Viată Capitalei of 14 August reported. A total of 34 new TOZ were formed in Bucharest Regiune in 1952. This figure included 10 in Giurgiu Raion, 8 in Crevedia Raion, 6 in Turnu-Magurele, 3 in Branesti, 2 each in Draganesti and Oltenita raions, and one each in Racari, Caciulati, and Zimnicea raions, the newspaper continued. Lehliu Raion had a total of 24 TOZ with 718 members who owned 2,058 hectares. Crevedia Raion was second with 20 TOZ including 497 peasants. Giurgiu Raion followed with 16 TOZ and 309 members, the article concluded.(4)

On 18 August, Viată Capitalei reported the formation of 17 new TOZ and five new collectives in Bucharest Regiune. Of the 17 TOZ, 9 were reported in Giurgiu Raion, 2 in Oltenita, and 2 in Branesti.(5) On 19 August, the same newspaper stated that five new collectives had been inaugurated on 17 August in Bucharest Regiune. Giurgiu Raion contained a total of 16 TOZ, 13 of these established in August 1952. Oltenita had 7 TOZ, the article concluded.(6)

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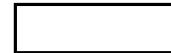
On 22 August, Viata Capitalei reported the formation of 19 new TOZ in addition to the 17 previously reported in Bucharest Regiune. Six of these were in Turnu-Magurele Raion.(7) On 26 August, an article in Viata Capitalei declared that 17 new collectives with 1,712 families and 68 new TOZ with 1,516 families had been formed in Bucharest during June-August 1952.(8)

In addition, the following collectives and TOZ were mentioned in Bucharest newspapers during August 1952. The following tabular summary contains the location, name or type of collective, membership, and size when given:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Bucharest Regiune				
Turnu-Magurele Raion				
6	<u>/sic/</u> new TOZ	--	--	(7)
	Baneasa			(7)
	Carligati			(7)
	Deal			(7)
	Dracea			(7)
	Salcia			(7)
	Segarcea			(7)
	Trian			(7)
Baduleasa Gheorghe Dimitrov				
	collective	--	--	(2)
Giurvaresti	New TOZ	22 families	--	(4)
Islaz	New TOZ	34 families	--	(4)
Segaracia-	New TOZ	54 families	--	(1)
Vale				
Slobozia	"1907" collective	744 families	--	(7)
Draganesti Raion				
Barsesti	New TOZ	40 families	78 hectares	(7)
Mandra	"1907" TOZ	60 families	200 hectares	(1)
Magureni	New Alexandru	31 families	114 hectares	(2)
	Pushkin collective			
Poiana	New TOZ	47 families	208 hectares	(7)
Urzica	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Valeni	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Rosierii-de-Vede Raion				
Belitorii	Timpuri Noi	--	--	(2)
	collective			
Didesti	New Ana Ipatescu	27 families	93 hectares	(9)
	collective			
Salicia	New TOZ	46 families	--	(4)
Vartoapele Raion				
Ciolanesti	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Bratasani	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Raca	New TOZ	--	--	(7)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Vida Raion				
Ciperceni	New TOZ	--	--	(7)
Zimnicea Raion				
Bujoru Seaca	New TOZ New TOZ	-- 47 families	--	(7) (4)
Giurgiu Raion				
Branistea Daita	New TOZ New TOZ	-- 17 families	--	(6) (6)
Crevedia				
Cascioarele Reata	Viata Noua TOZ Elena Pavel collective	38 members --	41 hectares --	(10) (11)
Oltenita Raion				
Radovanu Stancea Valea Popii Valei Stanei	New collective New TOZ New TOZ 23 August collective (formerly TOZ)	31 families 19 peasants 18 peasants 25 families	-- -- 23 hectares --	(9) (6) (6) (9)
Negoesti Spantov	New TOZ New TOZ	-- 60 families	-- 240 hectares	(6) (10)
Branesti Raion				
Schatu	New Drumul Socialismului collective	26 families	68 hectares	(6,9)
Dragomiresti- Deal Fundeni	Collective New TOZ	-- --	-- --	(2) (7)
Lehliu Raion				
Copuzu Panduri Stefan Stefanesti	New TOZ New TOZ TOZ	31 families -- 60 families	85.75 hectares -- 200 hectares	(7) (7) (12)
Slobozia Raion				
Iazu Slobozia	New TOZ Horia, Closca, si Crisan collective	33 families --	109.66 hectares --	(7) (2)
Slobozia- Mandria	New TOZ	90 families	--	(2)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Calarasi Raion				
Mugureni	New collective	--	--	(9)
Bucharest City				
Tamasi	New TOZ	45 families	--	(2)
Unidentified Raions				
Clocociev	New TOZ	36 families	--	(1)
Floica	New TOZ	49 families	--	(4)
Craiova Regiune				
Corcova	TOZ	29 peasants	46 hectares	(13)
Turnarii-Vechi	New TOZ	49 families	--	(3)
Galati Regiune				
Faurei Raion	TOZ	450 peasants		(14)
Amara				(14)
Stavaresti				(14)
Gradistea				(14)
Dedulesti				(14)
Iasi Regiune				
Iasi Regiune				
26 communes	New TOZ	450 peasants		(14)
Recea	New collective	50 families	--	(15)
Tibanesti	New collective	80 families	--	(15)
Tungujei	New collective	--	--	(15)
Oradea Regiune				
Oradea Regiune	TOZ	1,669 families	--	(14)
Calacea	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Palota	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Santau	New TOZ	--	--	(14)
Ploesti Regiune				
Ploesti Regiune	49 TOZ	--	--	(16)
Ploesti Regiune	6 new TOZ	194 families	337 hectares	(15)
Manasia	New TOZ	43 families	--	(16)
Baracanesti	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Sarang	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Ulueni	New TOZ	--	--	(15)
Ulesti	New TOZ	28 families	90 hectares	(15)

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Name or Type</u>	<u>Membership</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Source</u>
Stalin Regiune				
Agarviciu Axente Sever	New TOZ New TOZ	40 families 68 families	118.56 families 268 families	(12) (12)
Suceava Regiune				
Suceava Regiune	New TOZ	248 peasants	--	(14)
Barlad Regiune				
Draguseni	Pavel Tecenco collective	--	--	(11)

SOURCES

1. Scanteia, 3 Aug 52
2. Viata Capitalei, 7 Aug 52
3. Scanteia, 7 Aug 52
4. Viata Capitalei, 14 Aug 52
5. Ibid., 18 Aug 52
6. Ibid., 19 Aug 52
7. Ibid., 22 Aug 52
8. Ibid., 26 Aug 52
9. Ibid., 12 Aug 52
10. Ibid., 29 Aug 52
11. Ibid., 8 Aug 52
12. Scanteia, 29 Aug 52
13. Ibid., 9 Aug 52
14. Ibid., 31 Aug 52
15. Ibid., 12 Aug 52
16. Ibid., 10 Aug 52

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